

MR. POWELL *ew*

TOKYO ECONOMIC SUMMIT: GENERAL DECLARATION

Personal Representatives this evening agreed a final version of the general "political" declaration, which is submitted herewith for discussion by Heads of State or Government at their meeting tomorrow morning.

The draft is almost exactly as agreed at Rambouillet last month. The Germans had suggested three amendments in paragraph 3 of the draft; the first was accepted (slightly amended), as shown in manuscript in the copy herewith; the other two were objected to, and the German Personal Representative withdrew them.

RA

ROBERT ARMSTRONG

4 May 1986

cc: Private Secretaries to
Foreign Secretary
Chancellor of the Exchequer
UK Delegation

SECRET

[Final Draft]

TOKYO DECLARATION
LOOKING FORWARD TO A BETTER FUTURE

Noon, 19 April 1986

1. We, the Heads of State or Government of seven major industrial nations and the representatives of the European Community, with roots deep in the civilizations of Europe and Asia, have seized the opportunity of our meeting at Tokyo to raise our sights not just to the rest of this century but into the next as well. We face the future with confidence and determination, sharing common principles and objectives and mindful of our strengths.

2. Our shared principles and objectives, reaffirmed at past Summits, are bearing fruit. Nations surrounding the Pacific are thriving dynamically through free exchange, building on their rich and varied heritages. The countries of Western Europe, the Community members in particular, are flourishing by raising their co-operation to new levels. The countries of North America, enriched by European and Asian cultures alike, are firm in their commitment to the realization in freedom of human potential. Throughout the world we see the powerful appeal of democracy and growing recognition that personal initiative, individual creativity and social justice are main sources of progress. More than ever we have all to join our energies in the search for a safer and healthier, more civilized and prosperous, free and peaceful world.

We believe that close partnership of Japan, North America and Europe will make a significant contribution toward this end.

3. We reafirm our ^fcommon dedication to preserving and strengthening peace, and as part of that effort, to building a more stable and constructive relationship between East and West. Within existing alliances, each of us is resolved to maintain a strong and credible defence that can protect freedom and deter aggression, while not threatening the security of others. We know that peace cannot be safeguarded by military strength alone. Each of us is committed to addressing East-West differences through high-level dialogue and negotiation. To that end, each of us supports balanced, substantial and verifiable reductions in the level of arms; measures to increase confidence and reduce the risks of conflicts; and the peaceful resolution of disputes. Recalling the agreement between the United States and the Soviet Union to accelerate work at Geneva, we appreciate the United States' negotiating efforts and call on the Soviet Union also to negotiate positively. In addition to these efforts, we shall work for improved respect for the rights of individuals throughout the world.

Each of us is ready to engage in cooperation in fields of common interest.

4. We proclaim our conviction that in today's world, characterized by ever increasing interdependence, our countries cannot enjoy lasting stability and prosperity without stability and prosperity in the developing world and without the co-operation among us which can achieve these aims. We pledge ourselves afresh to fight against hunger, disease and poverty, so that developing nations can also play a full part in building a common, bright future.

5. We owe it to future generations to pass on a healthy environment and a culture rich in both spritual and material values. We are resolved to pursue effective international action to eliminate the abuse of drugs. We proclaim our commitment to work together for a world which respects human beings in the diversity of their talents, beliefs, cultures and traditions. In such a world based upon peace, freedom and democracy, the ideals of social justice can be realized and employment opportunities can be available for all. We must harness wisely the potential of science and technology, and enhance the benefits through co-operation and exchange. We have a solemn responsibility so to educate the next generation as to endow them with the creativity befitting the twenty-first century and to convey to them the value of living in freedom and dignity.

SECRET

file *
2

MR. POWELL

TOKYO ECONOMIC SUMMIT: GENERAL DECLARATION

Personal Representatives this evening agreed a final version of the general "political" declaration, which is submitted herewith for discussion by Heads of State or Government at their meeting tomorrow morning.

The draft is almost exactly as agreed at Rambouillet last month. The Germans had suggested three amendments in paragraph 3 of the draft; the first was accepted (slightly amended), as shown in manuscript in the copy herewith; the other two were objected to, and the German Personal Representative withdrew them.

RA

ROBERT ARMSTRONG

4 May 1986

cc: Private Secretaries to
Foreign Secretary
Chancellor of the Exchequer
UK Delegation

RS

SECRET

[Final Draft]

TOKYO DECLARATION
LOOKING FORWARD TO A BETTER FUTURE

Noon, 19 April 1986

1. We, the Heads of State or Government of seven major industrial nations and the representatives of the European Community, with roots deep in the civilizations of Europe and Asia, have seized the opportunity of our meeting at Tokyo to raise our sights not just to the rest of this century but into the next as well. We face the future with confidence and determination, sharing common principles and objectives and mindful of our strengths.

2. Our shared principles and objectives, reaffirmed at past Summits, are bearing fruit. Nations surrounding the Pacific are thriving dynamically through free exchange, building on their rich and varied heritages. The countries of Western Europe, the Community members in particular, are flourishing by raising their co-operation to new levels. The countries of North America, enriched by European and Asian cultures alike, are firm in their commitment to the realization in freedom of human potential. Throughout the world we see the powerful appeal of democracy and growing recognition that personal initiative, individual creativity and social justice are main sources of progress. More than ever we have all to join our energies in the search for a safer and healthier, more civilized and prosperous, free and peaceful world.

We believe that close partnership of Japan, North America and Europe will make a significant contribution toward this end.

3. We re^ffirm our common dedication to preserving and strengthening peace, and as part of that effort, to building a more stable and constructive relationship between East and West. Within existing alliances, each of us is resolved to maintain a strong and credible defence that can protect freedom and deter aggression, while not threatening the security of others. We know that peace cannot be safeguarded by military strength alone. Each of us is committed to addressing East-West differences through high-level dialogue and negotiation. To that end, each of us supports balanced, substantial and verifiable reductions in the level of arms; measures to increase confidence and reduce the risks of conflicts; and the peaceful resolution of disputes. Recalling the agreement between the United States and the Soviet Union to accelerate work at Geneva, we appreciate the United States' negotiating efforts and call on the Soviet Union also to negotiate positively. In addition to these efforts, we shall work for improved respect for the rights of individuals throughout the world.

Each of us
is ready to
engage in
cooperation
in fields
of common
interest.

4. We proclaim our conviction that in today's world, characterized by ever increasing interdependence, our countries cannot enjoy lasting stability and prosperity without stability and prosperity in the developing world and without the co-operation among us which can achieve these aims. We pledge ourselves afresh to fight against hunger, disease and poverty, so that developing nations can also play a full part in building a common, bright future.

5. We owe it to future generations to pass on a healthy environment and a culture rich in both spritual and material values. We are resolved to pursue effective international action to eliminate the abuse of drugs. We proclaim our commitment to work together for a world which respects human beings in the diversity of their talents, beliefs, cultures and traditions. In such a world based upon peace, freedom and democracy, the ideals of social justice can be realized and employment opportunities can be available for all. We must harness wisely the potential of science and technology, and enhance the benefits through co-operation and exchange. We have a solemn responsibility so to educate the next generation as to endow them with the creativity befitting the twenty-first century and to convey to them the value of living in freedom and dignity.

DRAFT DECLARATION ON INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM BY THE HEADS OF
STATE OR GOVERNMENT OF SEVEN MAJOR DEMOCRACIES AND THE
REPRESENTATIVES OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY ASSEMBLED IN
TOKYO

UK Draft

We strongly reaffirm our condemnation of international terrorism in all its forms, of its accomplices and of those who sponsor or support it. We abhor the increase in the level of such terrorism since our last meeting, and in particular its blatant and cynical use by certain States to seek to advance their national ends. Terrorism has no justification. It spreads only by the use of contemptible means, ignoring the values of human life, freedom and dignity. It must be fought relentlessly.

We are agreed that the latest manifestations of terrorism require the most resolute action by the international community as a whole to deny to terrorists the opportunity and the means to carry out their aims, and to identify and deter those who perpetrate terrorism. We identify the following measures as essential elements in a strategy to that end:

- refusal to sell arms to states which make use of or support terrorism.
- strict limits on the size of the diplomatic missions and other official bodies abroad of such states, and where appropriate radical cuts or the closure of such missions.
- denial of entry to all persons, including diplomatic personnel, who have been expelled or deported from one of our states on suspicion of involvement of terrorism or who have been convicted of a terrorist offence.
- improved extradition procedures to ensure that those suspected terrorist crimes are brought to trial.
- stricter visa requirements and procedures, in particular in respect of nationals and states which make use of or support terrorism.
- the closest possible cooperation between police and security organisations and the other relevant authorities in the fight against terrorism.

Each of us is committed to implement these measures fully within our own jurisdictions and to work in the appropriate

*international bodies to which we belong to ensure that similar measures are accepted and acted upon by as many other governments as possible.

We will continue to maintain the closest consultation amongst ourselves in identifying and acting against the scourge of international terrorism in every form it may take. In particular, we agree to make the 1978 Bonn declaration more effective in dealing with all forms of terrorism affecting civil aviation. [In addition, we have invited our experts to review the progress made and to make further recommendations as necessary, in the fields of]